

## Exam 2

### ETHN 114: Asian Americans & Globalization

#### Dr. Sobredo: Terms/concepts

**\*NOTE: this is NOT a complete/comprehensive list. Students are ultimately responsible for using/studying their notes for exam.**

#### SCANTRON: #4521

Asian Foreign students in America: Chinese & Indians (majority), American universities as "safety" schools for Indian students, tuition in Delhi Univ. vs. Dartmouth

**Chinese in Hawaii.** Cpt. James Cook, "Sandwich Islands," Chinese crew, 1852 CAs arrive in China, Canton/Kwantung Province (Guangdong=modern), US Civil War (Hawaii=supplies), Hawaiian Sugar Planters Association (HSPA), merchants in downtown Honolulu

**Gam Saan Haak:** CAs in California. Gold Rush, transportation, Foreign Miners Tax, Chinese Exclusion 1882, contract labor, credit ticket system, placer mining, hydraulic, quartz, 25% miners, 2/3rds in mining, 1790 Naturalization Act, People vs. Hall, Theodore Judah, 1862 Pacific Railroad Act, Big Four, "Blue Mondays," EB Crocker, Strobridge, tea, "cheap and reliable", Leland Stanford, Split-Labor Market, Edna Bonacich, Promontory Point/Utah, Charles Savage, SF Chinatown, Lok Tin Eli, 1906 Earthquake/Fire, "Paper Sons/Daughters," Mayor Ed Lee, Mayor Jean Quan, Controller John Chiang, Gov. Gary Locke, Seattle's International Dist.

Anti-Asian Immigration Laws (Chinese Exclusion, Gentlemen's Agreement, 1924 Immigration Act)

**Korean Immigration Experience.** Japan & gunboat diplomacy, Land of the Morning Calm, invasions by China & Japan, tributary state, Buddhism via Korea, pre-Confucian Korea, role of women, Hangul, yangban, policy of isolation, "Hermit Kingdom," Kobukson/Turtle ship, 1876 Treaty of Kanghwa, Sino-Japanese War, Russo-Japanese War, Japanese "protectorate" (1910), 1882 US Gunboat diplomacy, Ad. Shufeld, Horace Allen, David Deshler, HSPA, Kong Kojong's favor, "show money," Korean Christians, Mary Paik Lee: *Quiet Odyssey*, Korea-HI-SF, migrant worker family, Korean War, Pres. Park Chung modernization, political unrest, migration to LA Koreatown, 1992 Rodney King riots, Koreans as "Middle-men," SF Bay (Oakland Koreatown)

#### **Japanese Immigration Experience**

Tokugawa, Emperor, Shogun, Daimyo, Samurai, peasants 75%, merchants, Tokyo, silver mines, policy of isolation, exiled Christians to Manila, corruption/discontent, financial troubles, Nagasaki/Deshima Island, Commodore Perry, Buffalo Soldiers, Treaty of Kanagawa, Meiji Restoration, change in tax laws, farmers/landowners, 90% tax revenues, loss of lands, Robert Walker Irwin, Kingdom of Hawaii, Hawaii sugar plantations, Asian Immigration Laws (Chinese Exclusion, Gentlemen's Agreement, 1924 Immigration Act), US oil exports, 90% Japan oil imports, Manchuria invasion, Pearl Harbor attack, Dr. Seuss, "Concentration Camps" (Congressman Ford), FDR's "Executive Order," 442nd Regimental Combat Team, JAs supported Muslim American community during 911, Manzanar: 10,000 JAs

**Chinese in Italy.** Diaspora, transnational: "simultaneous embeddedness," families = "most basic instruction", transnational homes & villages, transnational wives, China-centered/Jianchun vs.

American-centered/Chan, Huashang, Huagong, Huaquiao, Huayi, "ready-to-wear" fashion, Zhejiang Province, residenti, permesso di soggiorno, Italian amnesties vs. US amnesties, Prato vs. Milan Chinatowns, garment industry, sweatshops, Garment worker levels (entry, middle, fulltime tailor), human trafficking, shadow banking, Panama Papers

### **Filipino Immigration Experience**

George Washington: "This rising Empire," Fredrick Jackson Turner, "frontier," Admiral Mahan, "colonies" and "coaling stations", modern navy, Influence of Seapower upon History, 1898 Spanish American War, sinking of USS Maine, Havana/Cuba, Com. George Dewey, HK squadron, Battle of Manila Bay, USS Olympia, Vallejo/Mare Island, German fleet vs. US fleet, Emilio Aguinaldo, Philippine-American War 1899, "First Vietnam," California Volunteers, Col. Funston, Buffalo Soldier: Lt. Fagen defected to Aguinaldo, Social Darwinism, Dean Worcester, Sangley photograph of Filipina, "brainless monkeys," "niggers," "gooks," eugenics, Herbert Spencer, 1904 World's Fair, "dog eaters", Rufina Clemente Jenkins, Buffalo Soldier, trilingual family,

### **Filipinos in Italy**

OFWs: Filipino Overseas Workers, 4 Key institutions (Nation-state, Family, labor market, migrant community), Roman Catholic Church, Marcos's Manpower Act 1974, gender imbalance: 70% female, labor segment: 95% domestic service, TnT, recruiting agencies

### **Filipinos in Qatar**

Sobredo's presentation (Filipinos in Aklan Province, Stockton CA, Qatar), natural gas, oil, absolute monarchy, Qataris as minorities, social welfare state (free "everything"), incomes, taxes, Emir/Sheik Al Thani, Al Jazerra, Asian immigrant workers: Indians, Bengalis, Filipinos, Pakistanis.